

Informed Consent [must be shown to respondents as a preamble to the survey]

You are being asked to participate in a research study. You will complete an online survey with about 50 survey questions. Your participation is voluntary. You may feel uncomfortable answering certain questions. If you have questions or concerns about the research study and/or your participation, please contact Megan Bolton (mebolton@iu.edu).

Vignette Assignment [respondents randomly assigned to one of twelve vignettes]

You're going to read a description about a person – let's call him John. After you read the description of him, you will answer some questions about how you think and feel about him. There are no right or wrong answers. We are only interested in what you think of him.

[Active Substance Use Disorder Vignettes]

Vignette 1: About a year ago, John was prescribed prescription **pain medication for back pain** he developed following a car accident. He took the pain medication regularly, and after a few weeks found that he increasingly felt the desire for more, even though his back pain had improved. John went to several different doctors to get more prescriptions from them and then started getting them from a friend. Each time John tried to cut down, he felt anxious and became sweaty and nauseated for hours on end and also could not sleep. These symptoms lasted until he resumed taking the prescription pain medication. John's friends complained that he had become unreliable – making plans one day, and canceling them the next. His family said he had changed and that they could no longer count on him. John has been living this way for six months.

Vignette 2: About a year ago, John went to a party and used **heroin** for the first time. After that, he started using heroin more regularly. At first he only used on weekends when he went to parties, but after a few weeks found that he increasingly felt the desire for more. John then began using heroin two or three times a week. He spent all of his savings and borrowed money from friends and family in order to buy more heroin. Each time he tried to cut down, he felt anxious and became sweaty and nauseated for hours on end and also could not sleep. These symptoms lasted until he resumed taking heroin. His friends complained that he had become unreliable – making plans one day, and canceling them the next. His family said he had changed and that they could no longer count on him. He has been living this way for six months.

Vignette 3: About a year ago, John, went to a party and used **methamphetamine** for the first time. After that, he started using meth more regularly. At first he only used on weekends when he went to parties, but after a few weeks found that he increasingly felt the desire for more. John then began using meth two or three times a week. He spent all of his savings and borrowed money from friends and family in order to buy more meth. Each time he tried to cut down, he felt anxious and became sweaty and nauseated for hours on end and also could not sleep. These symptoms lasted until he resumed taking meth. His friends complained that he had become unreliable – making plans one day, and canceling them the next. His family said he had changed and that they could no longer count on him. He has been living this way for six months.

Vignette 4: During the last month John started to drink more than his usual amount of **alcohol**. In fact, he has noticed that he needs to drink twice as much as he used to get the same effect. Several times, he has tried to cut down, or stop drinking, but he can't. Each time he has tried to

cut down, he became very agitated, sweaty and he couldn't sleep, so he took another drink. His family has complained that he is often hung-over, and has become unreliable – making plans one day, and canceling them the next.

Vignette 5: About a year ago, John **went to a party and used prescription pain medication** for the first time. After that, he started using pain medication more regularly. At first he only used on weekends when he went to parties, but after a few weeks found that he increasingly felt the desire for more. John went to several different doctors to get more prescriptions from them and then started getting them from a friend. Each time John tried to cut down, he felt anxious and became sweaty and nauseated for hours on end and also could not sleep. These symptoms lasted until he resumed taking the prescription pain medication. John's friends complained that he had become unreliable – making plans one day, and canceling them the next. His family said he had changed and that they could no longer count on him. John has been living this way for six months.

Vignette 6: During the last month John started to use more than his usual amount of **marijuana**. In fact, he has noticed that he needs to use twice as much as he used to get the same effect. Several times, he has tried to cut down, or stop using marijuana, but he can't. Each time he has tried to cut down, he became very agitated, sweaty and he couldn't sleep, so he took more marijuana. His family has complained that he is often hung-over, and has become unreliable – making plans one day, and canceling them the next.

[In Recovery for Substance Use Disorder Vignettes]

Vignette 7: About two years ago, John was prescribed prescription **pain medication for back pain** he developed following a car accident. He took the pain medication regularly, and after a few weeks found that he increasingly felt the desire for more, even though his back pain had improved. John went to several different doctors to get more prescriptions from them and then started getting them from a friend. Each time John tried to cut down, he felt anxious and became sweaty and nauseated for hours on end and also could not sleep. These symptoms lasted until he resumed taking the prescription pain medication. John's friends complained that he had become unreliable -- making plans one day, and canceling them the next. His family said he had changed and that they could no longer count on him. John had been living this way for six months. At that point, John's family encouraged him to see a doctor. With his doctor's help, he started medication treatment to address his problem. After three months of treatment, he felt good enough to start working again. Since then, John has received steady treatment and is in recovery. His symptoms have been under control for the past year.

Vignette 8: About two years ago, John went to a party and used **heroin** for the first time. After that, he started using heroin more regularly. At first he only used on weekends when he went to parties, but after a few weeks found that he increasingly felt the desire for more. John then began using heroin two or three times a week. He spent all of his savings and borrowed money from friends and family in order to buy more heroin. Each time he tried to cut down, he felt anxious and became sweaty and nauseated for hours on end and also could not sleep. These symptoms lasted until he resumed taking heroin. His friends complained that he had become unreliable – making plans one day, and canceling them the next. His family said he had changed and that they could no longer count on him. John had been living this way for six months. At that point, John's family encouraged him to see a doctor. With his doctor's help, he started medication treatment to address his problem. After three months of treatment, he felt good enough to start working again. Since then, John has received steady treatment and is in recovery. His symptoms have been under control for the past year.

Vignette 9: About two years ago, John, went to a party and used **methamphetamine** for the first time. After that, he started using meth more regularly. At first he only used on weekends when he went to parties, but after a few weeks found that he increasingly felt the desire for more. John then began using meth two or three times a week. He spent all of his savings and borrowed money from friends and family in order to buy more meth. Each time he tried to cut down, he felt anxious and became sweaty and nauseated for hours on end and also could not sleep. These symptoms lasted until he resumed taking meth. His friends complained that he had become unreliable – making plans one day, and canceling them the next. His family said he had changed and that they could no longer count on him. He had been living this way for six months. At that point, John's family encouraged him to see a doctor. With his doctor's help, he entered a detox program to address his problem. After completing detox, he started talking with a doctor regularly and began treatment. After three months of treatment, he felt good enough to start working again. Since then, John has received steady treatment and is in recovery. His symptoms have been under control for the past year.

Vignette 10: John started to drink more than his usual amount of **alcohol**. In fact, he noticed that he needed to drink twice as much as he used to get the same effect. Several times, he tried to cut down, or stop drinking, but he couldn't. Each time he tried to cut down, he became very agitated, sweaty and he couldn't sleep, so he took another drink. His family complained that he was often hung-over, and had become unreliable – making plans one day, and canceling them the next. He had been living this way for six months. With his doctor's help, he entered a detox program to address his problem. After completing detox, he started talking with a doctor regularly and began treatment. After three months of treatment, he felt good enough to start working again. Since then, John has received steady treatment and is in recovery. His symptoms have been under control for the past year.

Vignette 11: About two years ago, John went to a party and used prescription **pain medication** for the first time. After that, he started using pain medication more regularly. At first he only used on weekends when he went to parties, but after a few weeks found that he increasingly felt the desire for more. John went to several different doctors to get more prescriptions from them and then started getting them from a friend. Each time John tried to cut down, he felt anxious and became sweaty and nauseated for hours on end and also could not sleep. These symptoms lasted until he resumed taking the prescription pain medication. John's friends complained that he had become unreliable – making plans one day, and canceling them the next. His family said he had changed and that they could no longer count on him. John had been living this way for six months. At that point, John's family encouraged him to see a doctor. With his doctor's help, he entered a detox program to address his problem. After completing detox, he started talking with a doctor regularly and began treatment. After three months of treatment, he felt good enough to start working again. Since then, John has received steady treatment and is in recovery. His symptoms have been under control for the past year.

Vignette 12: John started to use more than his usual amount of **marijuana**. In fact, he noticed that he needed to use twice as much as he used to get the same effect. Several times, he tried to cut down, or stop using marijuana, but he couldn't. Each time he tried to cut down, he became very agitated, sweaty and he couldn't sleep, so he took more marijuana. His family complained that he was often hung-over, and had become unreliable – making plans one day, and canceling them the next. He had been living this way for six months. With his doctor's help, he entered a detox program to address his problem. After completing detox, he started talking with a doctor regularly and began treatment. After three months of treatment, he felt good

enough to start working again. Since then, John has received steady treatment and is in recovery. His symptoms have been under control for the past year.

Section 1

For the first set of questions, please indicate whether John's condition is very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely to be each of the following.

Q1: In your opinion, how likely is it that John's situation might be caused by his own bad character?

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Not very likely
4. Not at all likely

Q2: In your opinion, how likely is it that John's situation might be caused by a chemical imbalance in the brain?

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Not very likely
4. Not at all likely

Q3: In your opinion, how likely is it that John's situation might be caused by the way he was raised?

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Not very likely
4. Not at all likely

Q4: In your opinion, how likely is it that John's situation might be caused by a genetic or inherited problem?

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Not very likely
4. Not at all likely

Q5: In your opinion, how likely is it that a lack of moral strength is the cause of John's situation?

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Not very likely
4. Not at all likely

Section 2

For the next questions, please indicate whether John is very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely to do or be each of the following.

Q6: In your opinion, how likely is it that John is experiencing part of the normal ups and downs of life?

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Not very likely
4. Not at all likely

Q7: In your opinion, how likely is it that John is experiencing a mental illness?

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Not very likely
4. Not at all likely

Q8: In your opinion, how likely is it that John is experiencing a physical illness?

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Not very likely
4. Not at all likely

Q9: In your opinion, how likely is it that John is experiencing a chronic medical illness like diabetes, arthritis or heart disease?

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Not very likely
4. Not at all likely

Section 3

Q10: In your opinion, how likely is it that John's situation will improve with treatment?

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Not very likely
4. Not at all likely

Q11: In your opinion, how likely is it that most people with John's problem will, with treatment, get well and return to a healthy life?

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Not very likely
4. Not at all likely

Q12: In your opinion, how likely is it that John will be able to effectively perform his job after treatment?

1. Very likely

2. Somewhat likely
3. Not very likely
4. Not at all likely

Section 4

For the next questions, please indicate whether John is very able, somewhat able, not very able, or not able at all to do each of the following.

Q13: In your opinion, how able is John to make his own decisions about the treatment he should receive?

1. Very able
2. Somewhat able
3. Not very able
4. Not able at all

Q14: In your opinion, how able is John to make his own decisions about managing his own money?

1. Very able
2. Somewhat able
3. Not very able
4. Not able at all

Section 5

For the next questions, please indicate whether you are definitely willing, probably willing, probably unwilling, or definitely unwilling to do each of the following.

Q15: How willing would you be to move next door to John?

1. Definitely willing
2. Probably willing
3. Probably unwilling
4. Definitely unwilling

Q16: How willing would you be to spend an evening socializing with John?

1. Definitely willing
2. Probably willing
3. Probably unwilling
4. Definitely unwilling

Q17: How willing would you be to have John start working closely with you on a job?

1. Definitely willing
2. Probably willing
3. Probably unwilling
4. Definitely unwilling

Q18: How willing would you be to have a group home for people like John opened in your neighborhood?

1. Definitely willing
2. Probably willing
3. Probably unwilling
4. Definitely unwilling

Q19: How willing would you be to have John marry into your family?

1. Definitely willing
2. Probably willing
3. Probably unwilling
4. Definitely unwilling

Q20: How willing would you be to have John as a close personal friend?

1. Definitely willing
2. Probably willing
3. Probably unwilling
4. Definitely unwilling

Section 6

For the next question, please indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the statement.

Q21: People like John are unpredictable.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Section 7

For the next questions, please indicate whether John is very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely to do or be each of the following.

Q22: In your opinion, how likely is it John would do something violent toward other people?

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Not very likely
4. Not at all likely

Q23: In your opinion, how likely is it John would do something violent toward himself?

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Not very likely

4. Not at all likely

Q24: In your opinion, how likely is John to be trustworthy?

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Not very likely
4. Not at all likely

Q25: In your opinion, how likely is John to be competent?

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Not very likely
4. Not at all likely

Section 8

For the next question, please indicate whether you are definitely willing, probably willing, probably unwilling, or definitely unwilling to do each of the following.

Q26: How willing would you be to hire John to do work for you?

1. Definitely willing
2. Probably willing
3. Probably unwilling
4. Definitely unwilling

Q27: How willing would you be to have John as your supervisor at work?

1. Definitely willing
2. Probably willing
3. Probably unwilling
4. Definitely unwilling

Q28: How willing would you be to welcome John back into the workplace after he finished treatment?

1. Definitely willing
2. Probably willing
3. Probably unwilling
4. Definitely unwilling

Q29: How willing would you be to have John discuss his recovery in the workplace?

1. Definitely willing
2. Probably willing
3. Probably unwilling
4. Definitely unwilling

Q30: How willing would you be to have John as your co-worker?

1. Definitely willing
2. Probably willing
3. Probably unwilling
4. Definitely unwilling

Section 9

For the next questions, please indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the statement.

Q31: Most employers will hire someone like John if he is qualified for the job.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q32: Most healthcare providers would treat someone like John just as they would treat anyone else.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q33: Most instructors would not want to have someone like John as a student in their college class.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q34: Most landlords would not want to rent to people like John.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Section 10

Q35: Employers should be allowed to deny employment to someone like John.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q36: Employers should provide opportunities for John to seek treatment and stay employed.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q37: If John wanted to go to treatment, his health insurance should be required to cover it in the same way they would cover any other chronic illness.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q38: Healthcare providers should care for someone like John just as they would treat anyone else with a chronic illness.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q39: Schools should be allowed to expel someone like John if they found out about his problems.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q40: Landlords should be able to deny housing to people like John.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Section 11

Q41: People who are addicted to drugs should receive treatment instead of being sentenced to prison for drug-related, non-violent crimes.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q42: How much do you agree or disagree that you would be willing to purchase or obtain Naloxone, a medication that can quickly help a person experiencing a life-threatening drug overdose?

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q43: Safe injection sites are places where people can take drugs while trained medical staff are on hand to help in case they overdose. How much do you agree or disagree that there should be a safe injection site in your community?

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q44: The drug fentanyl is 50 times stronger than heroin, and greatly increases risk for overdose. Many people who use streets drugs do not know if those drugs contain fentanyl. Testing strips can be used to tell quickly whether there is fentanyl in street drugs. How much do you agree or disagree that fentanyl testing strips should be free and available to people who use drugs?

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Section 12

MOUD stands for medication for opioid use disorder. It is a treatment for people who are addicted to prescription pain medicine, heroin, or similar drugs called opioids. When people are addicted to opioids, they feel very sick if they stop taking them. MOUD gives people who are addicted to drugs a safe and legal dose of FDA-approved medications, some of which contain moderate levels of opioids. The goal of MOUD is to lower people's withdrawal symptoms and reduce cravings.

For the next questions, please indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the statement.

Q45: MOUD just substitutes one drug addiction for another.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q46: More healthcare providers should offer MOUD so it is easily accessible to people who want it.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q47: Getting MOUD treatment helps people cope with addiction.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q48: MOUD is an effective treatment for opioid use disorder.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q49: I would be willing to have a clinic that provided MOUD to people with opioid use disorder in my neighborhood.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Section 13

Q50: Leaving yourself aside, have you ever known anyone who had a problem like John's?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know

SHOW IF YES FOR Q50

Q50A: Thinking about the person like John you've known best, how close were you on a scale from 1-10, with 1 being an acquaintance, and 10 being as close as you could be?

1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
5. 5
6. 6
7. 7
8. 8
9. 9
10. 10

Q51: Have you ever thought you might have a problem with opioid use? By opioids, we mean prescription pain killers like OxyContin or Vicodin, or street drugs like heroin or fentanyl.

1. Yes
2. No

3. Don't know

Q52: Have you ever thought you might have a problem with stimulant use? By stimulants, we mean prescription medications like Adderall, or street drugs like methamphetamine.

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know

Q53: Have you ever thought you might have a problem with alcohol use?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know

Q53A: Have you ever thought you might have a problem with marijuana use?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know

SHOW IF MORE THAN ONE YES FOR Q51-Q53A

Q54: Which has caused you the most problems?
Show only responses selected in Q51-Q53A=Yes

1. Opioid use
2. Stimulant use
3. Alcohol use
4. Marijuana use

TERMINATE IF NONE OF THE Q51-Q53A=YES

Section 14

SHOW IF Q51=1 OR Q52=1 OR Q53=1 OR Q53A=1

Many people who use drugs say that using drugs affects their lives in different ways. I am going to ask you some questions about your own experiences. When we say "problems with substances," we mean the alcohol or drug problems you mentioned earlier.

Q55: I feel inferior to people who have never had a problem with substances.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q56: I deserve the bad things that have happened to me.

1. Strongly agree

2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q57: I feel out of place in the world because of my problems with substances.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q58: I feel ashamed of myself.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q59: I feel that a major reason for my problems with substances is my own poor character.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q60: I feel I cannot be trusted.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q61: I have the thought that I have permanently screwed up my life by using substances.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q62: People think I'm worthless if they know about my substance use history.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q63: People around me will always suspect I have returned to using substances.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree

4. Strongly disagree

Q64: If someone were to find out about my history of substance use, they would expect me to be weak-willed.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q65: If someone were to find out about my history of substance use, they would doubt my character.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q66: A job interviewer wouldn't hire me if I mentioned my substance use history in a job interview.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q67: People would be scared of me if they knew my substance use history.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q68: People will think I have little talent or skill if they know about my substance use history.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q69: People think the bad things that have happened to me are my fault.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q70: People who use substances tend to be violent.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree

3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q71: People who use substances make important contributions to society.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q72: I don't socialize as much as I used to because my substance use might make me look or behave "weird."

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q73: Substance use has spoiled my life.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q74: I stay away from social situations in order to protect my family or friends from embarrassment.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q75: People who do not use substances could not possibly understand me.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q76: People ignore me or take me less seriously just because I have used substances.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q77: I can't contribute anything to society because I have used substances.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree

3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q78: I can have a good, fulfilling life, despite my substance use.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Q79: Others think I can't achieve much in life because of my substance use.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Section 15

SHOW IF (Q54=1) OR (only one yes in Q51-53A and Q51=1)

IF MORE THAN ONE YES IN Q51-Q53A AND Q54=REFUSED, RANDOMLY ASSIGN RESPONDENTS TO THE SECTION WHERE YES IS SELECTED IN Q51-Q53A

Q80: Have you ever received treatment from a doctor or medical professional for opioid use? Treatment could include substance use therapy, medication for opioid use disorder or other substance use disorders, or other forms of counseling for addiction.

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know

Q81: Have you ever received treatment from Narcotics Anonymous or a similar 12-step program for opioid use?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know

SHOW IF Q80=1 OR Q81=1

Q82: Do you think your treatment helped you recover from opioid use?

1. Yes, definitely
2. Yes, probably
3. No, probably not
4. No, definitely not

Q83: Do you think your treatment will prevent you from going back to using opioids?

1. Yes, definitely

2. Yes, probably
3. No, probably not
4. No, definitely not

Section 16

SHOW IF (Q54=2) OR (only one yes in Q51-53A and Q52=1)

IF MORE THAN ONE YES IN Q51-Q53A AND Q54=REFUSED, RANDOMLY ASSIGN RESPONDENTS TO THE SECTION WHERE YES IS SELECTED IN Q51-Q53A

Q84: Have you ever received treatment from a doctor or medical professional for stimulant use? Treatment could include substance use therapy, medication for substance use disorders, or other forms of counseling for addiction.

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know

Q85: Have you ever received treatment from Narcotics Anonymous or a similar 12-step program for stimulant use?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know

SHOW IF Q84=1 OR Q85=1

Q86: Do you think your treatment helped you recover from stimulant use?

1. Yes, definitely
2. Yes, probably
3. No, probably not
4. No, definitely not

Q87: Do you think your treatment will prevent you from going back to using stimulants?

1. Yes, definitely
2. Yes, probably
3. No, probably not
4. No, definitely not

Section 17

SHOW IF (Q54=3) OR (only one yes in Q51-53A and Q53=1)

IF MORE THAN ONE YES IN Q51-Q53A AND Q54=REFUSED, RANDOMLY ASSIGN RESPONDENTS TO THE SECTION WHERE YES IS SELECTED IN Q51-Q53A

Q88: Have you ever received treatment from a doctor or medical professional for alcohol use? Treatment could include substance use therapy, medication for substance use disorders, or other forms of counseling for addiction.

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know

Q89: Have you ever received treatment from Alcoholics Anonymous, or a similar 12-step program for alcohol use?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know

SHOW IF Q88=1 OR Q89=1

Q90: Do you think your treatment helped you recover from alcohol use?

1. Yes, definitely
2. Yes, probably
3. No, probably not
4. No, definitely not

Q91: Do you think your treatment will prevent you from going back to using alcohol?

1. Yes, definitely
2. Yes, probably
3. No, probably not
4. No, definitely not

Section 18

SHOW IF (Q54=4) OR (only one yes in Q51-53A and Q53A=1)

IF MORE THAN ONE YES IN Q51-Q53A AND Q54=REFUSED, RANDOMLY ASSIGN RESPONDENTS TO THE SECTION WHERE YES IS SELECTED IN Q51-Q53A

Q92: Have you ever received treatment from a doctor or medical professional for marijuana use? Treatment could include substance use therapy, medication for substance use disorders, or other forms of counseling for addiction.

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know

Q93: Have you ever received treatment from Marijuana Anonymous, or a similar 12-step program for marijuana use?

1. Yes
2. No

3. Don't know

SHOW IF Q92=1 OR Q93=1

Q94: Do you think your treatment helped you recover from marijuana use?

1. Yes, definitely
2. Yes, probably
3. No, probably not
4. No, definitely not

Q95: Do you think your treatment will prevent you from going back to using marijuana?

1. Yes, definitely
2. Yes, probably
3. No, probably not
4. No, definitely not